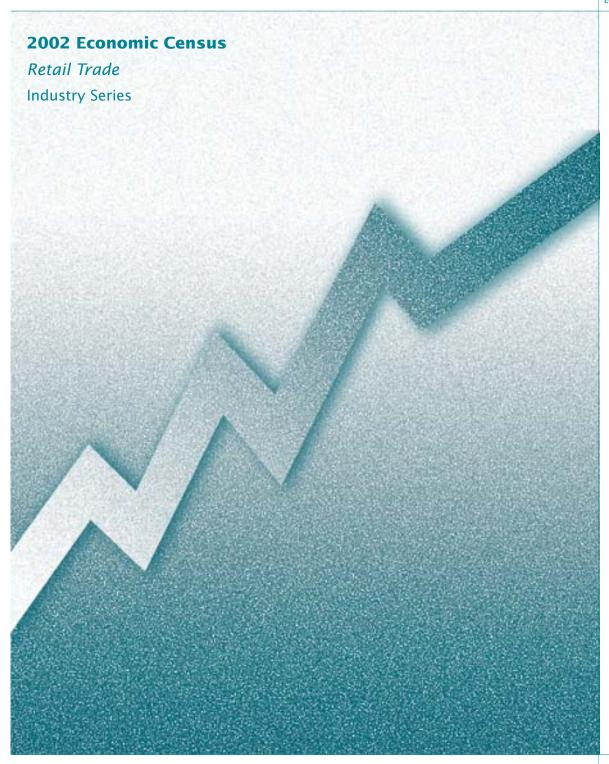
Other Direct Selling Establishments: 2002

Issued November 2004

EC02-44I-19





Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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-- Not applicable for this report.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

	Kind of business					Paid	Percent of sales —	
2002 NAICS code		Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
45439	Other direct selling establishments	22 416	22 380 952	3 776 176	905 050	148 702	16.5	6.4
454390 4543901	Other direct selling establishments Direct selling, furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and	22 416	22 380 952	3 776 176	905 050	148 702	16.5	6.4
4543902	appliances	5 960	5 495 319	914 609	214 423	36 826	15.4	5.9
4543902 4543903	discs	1 341 15 115	1 341 099 15 544 534	196 974 2 664 593	47 837 642 790	10 194 101 682	16.5 17.0	6.3 6.6

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes sales information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the United States (1997 NAICS Basis): 2002 and 1997

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

1997 NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
45439	Other direct selling establishments	22 416 14 867	22 380 952 14 581 600	3 776 176 2 491 192	148 702 117 461
454390	Other direct selling establishments	22 416 14 867	22 380 952 14 581 600	3 776 176 2 491 192	148 702 117 461
4543901	Direct selling, furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliances	5 960 4 284	5 495 319 3 617 293	914 609 551 054	36 826 29 503
4543902	Direct selling, books, periodicals, videos, and compact discs 2002 1997	1 341 1 263	1 341 099 1 751 884	196 974 324 225	10 194 19 475
4543903	Direct selling, other merchandise	15 115 9 320	15 544 534 9 212 423	2 664 593 1 615 913	101 682 68 483

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

				Establishments with the product line		Product line sales		
2002 NAICS	2002 Product	Kind of business and product line				As percent of		
code	line code	·	Number	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
45439		Other direct selling establishments	22 416	x	22 380 952	x	100.0	56.9
	20100	Groceries & other food items for human consumption off the premises, including bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks; candy; gum; packaged snacks; etc.	4 233	7 309 756	6 289 235	86.0	28.1	43.6
	20108 20113	Bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks All other foods, including dry groceries, canned & bottled foods, candy, packaged snacks, bakery products, etc.	908 3 744	591 904 7 006 803	303 112 5 986 123	51.2 85.4	1.4 26.7	X
	20120	Meals, unpackaged snacks, sandwiches, ice cream & yogurt, bakery items & nonalcoholic beverages generally served for immediate consumption	707	321 378	137 792	42.9	.6	X
	20130 20140 20150	Alcoholic drinks served at the establishment Packaged liquor, wine, & beer Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories, excluding sales	49 385	27 514 334 273	3 110 70 639	11.3 21.1	.6 Z .3	X X
	20160 20161 20162 20163 20164	from vending machines operated by others Drugs, health aids, beauty aids, including cosmetics Prescriptions Nonprescription medicines Vitamins, minerals, & other dietary supplements Health eight and first aid practices from the control operation operators of the control	605 2 444 25 178 643	482 312 1 966 067 41 933 126 761 746 026	90 574 1 318 042 24 155 20 064 278 996	18.8 67.0 57.6 15.8 37.4	.4 5.9 .1 .1 1.2	X 42.6 X X X
	20165	Health aids, incl first-aid products; foot prod; prescription access; eye/ contact lens care prod; convalescent aids; ortho equip, exc shoes; medical, surgical, or dental supplies; & artificial limbs	560	549 098	457 868	83.4	2.0	х
	20166	etc	1 137	593 192	294 403	49.6	1.3	X
	20167	oral, feminine, & baby hygiene needs; hand products; etc	342 343	296 509 215 161	31 539 211 017	10.6 98.1	.1 .9	X
	20180 20190	Soaps, detergents, & household cleaners	764	530 662	105 764	19.9	.5	X
	20200 20220 20240	bags, foils, etc. Men's wear Women's, juniors', & misses' wear Children's wear, including boys' (sizes 2 to 7 & 8 to 20), girls' (sizes 4 to	730 1 202 1 154	1 089 805 1 015 190 740 535	123 773 593 482 275 442	11.4 58.5 37.2	.6 2.7 1.2	X X X
	20260 20270	6x & 7 to 14), & infants' & toddlers' clothing & accessories	333 810	402 504 551 779	63 043 237 797	15.7 43.1	.3 1.1	×
	20280 20300	needlework kits, etc. Curtains, draperies, blinds, slipcovers, bed & table coverings Major household appl, incl vacuum cleaners, sewing machines, refrigerators, freezers, dehumidifiers, room air-conditioners,	206 1 797	99 578 998 707	27 074 693 588	27.2 69.4	.1 3.1	X
	20310	dishwashers, ranges, microwaves, washers & dryers, outdoor gas grills, etc	1 250	1 402 154	573 858	40.9	2.6	X
	20320	hair dryers, curling irons, shavers, etc. Televisions, video recorders, video cameras, video tapes, DVDs, etc., including electronic gamer/DVD combination devices, parts, &	224	639 530	106 469	16.6	.5	Х
	20321 20324	accessories. Televisions Video recorders, cameras, tapes, DVDs, & electronic game/DVD	668 517	675 862 522 908	161 932 85 423	24.0 16.3	.7 .4	41.2 X
	20330	combination devices	260	292 652	76 509	26.1	.3	Х
	20331	records, tapes, audio tape books, sheet music, accessories	1 239	1 079 105	572 445	53.0	2.6	40.3
	20335 20337	sound reinforcement and recording equipment Records, tapes, audio tape books, & compact discs Musical instruments, sheet music, & related items	551 674 78	503 710 508 159 156 185	281 791 207 329 83 325	55.9 40.8 53.4	1.3 .9 .4	X X X
	20340 20360 20370	Furniture, sleep equipment & outdoor/patio furniture Flooring & floor coverings. Computer hardware, software, & supplies, including computer game	1 005 899	1 209 619 706 589	735 612 429 103	60.8 60.7	3.3 1.9	X
	20375 20376	software. Computer & peripheral equipment Prepackaged (off-the-shelf) computer software	1 004 920 436	899 228 830 944 418 413	500 191 393 560 106 631	55.6 47.4 25.5	2.2 1.8 .5	47.8 X X
	20380	Kitchenware & home furn, incl cookware, cooking access, dinnerware, glassware, giftware, decorative access & lighting, clocks, mirrors, closet						
	20400 20420 20440 20460	& bathroom access, outdoor charcoal grills, planters, etc Jewelry, including watches, watch attachments, novelty jewelry, etc. Books. Photographic equipment & supplies Toys, hobby goods, & games, including stuffed animals, video &	2 281 1 353 1 113 78	2 903 836 757 228 1 385 191 95 303	1 947 574 453 399 783 932 14 104	67.1 59.9 56.6 14.8	8.7 2.0 3.5 .1	X X X
	20461 20462 20463	electronic games, electronic game dévices, & wheel goods, except bicycles	601 292 110 241	325 327 149 896 75 934 117 627	65 479 15 641 13 350 36 488	20.1 10.4 17.6 31.0	.3 .1 .1 .2	32.8 X X X
	20490 20500	Optical goods, including eyeglasses, contact lenses, sunglasses, etc Sporting goods, including saddlery, boats, personal watercraft, snowmobiles, all-terrain vehicles (ATVs), golf cars, & other motorized	175	171 923	69 966	40.7	.3	Х
	20600	sport vehicles, bicycles, parts & accessories, etc	491	396 901	269 578	67.9	1.2	X
	20620	& light fixtures. Lawn, garden, & farm equipment & supplies; cut flowers; plants &	933	825 642	544 515	66.0	2.4	X
	20640	shrubs; fertilizers; animal feed, other than for pets; etc	1 962	1 919 411 205 907	1 301 302 99 120	67.8 48.1	5.8	X
	20670 20690	saunas; stock kitchen & bathroom cabinets to be installed Paint & sundries Wallpaper & other flexible wallcoverings	200 175 122	205 907 155 321 77 656	99 120 66 565 8 546	48.1 42.9 11.0	.4 .3 Z	X X X

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			Establishments w line		Pro	duct line sales		
2002	2002					As percent o		
NAICS code	Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Number	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
45439		Other direct selling establishments—Con.						
	20700 20720 20730 20740	Autos, cars, vans, trucks, motorcycles, motor bikes & oth powered transportation vehicles, incl all outright sls plus fair sls value of all motor vehicles marketed under leases negotiated in 2002 Automotive fuels Automotive lubricants, including oil, greases, etc. Automotive tires, tubes, batteries, parts, accessories	7 166 198 141	4 042 176 586 228 038 122 894	155 27 364 24 411 3 111	3.8 15.5 10.7 2.5	Z .1 .1 Z Z	X X X X
	20780 20800 20850 20851	Household fuels, including oil, LP gas, wood, coal Pets, pet foods, & pet supplies All other merchandise. Stationery products, including stationery, tablets, pads, & related	56 277 4 582	96 842 335 843 4 870 118	8 707 46 709 2 924 072	9.0 13.9 60.0	Z .2 13.1	X X 41.0
	20852	products pro	535	514 158	150 534	29.3	.7	X
	20853 20854	sheet paper . Office & school supplies . Office equipment, including fax machines, dictaphones, copying	358 778	380 395 908 077	101 498 447 787	26.7 49.3	.5 2.0	X
	20855 20856 20859 20861 20862	machines, calculating machines, etc. Greeting cards Magazines & newspapers Luggage & leather goods Antiques, items over 100 years old Collectibles, including items which are old, but less than 100 years old,	473 384 1 040 87 222	497 986 180 236 1 222 382 96 592 372 490	167 539 21 273 293 702 19 069 224 174	33.6 11.8 24.0 19.7 60.2	.7 .1 1.3 .1 1.0	X X X X
	20863 20877	& limited in supply Art goods, including original pictures & sculptures Souvenirs & novelty items, including fruit & gourmet food baskets &	269 646	383 920 422 958	107 405 302 487	28.0 71.5	.5 1.4	X
	20879 20883	pre-filled balloons. Artificial/silk flowers, plants, & trees All other merchandise	774 273 447	1 104 785 117 250 464 571	757 732 17 703 313 169	68.6 15.1 67.4	3.4 .1 1.4	X X X
	29810 29900	All other merchandise	930	1 094 220	108 870	10.0	.5	X
454390	20100	const, rental/lease of tools/equip & oth svc provided Other direct selling establishments	2 924 22 416	2 892 862 X	499 378 22 380 952	17.3 X	100.0	X 56.9
	20108	including bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks; candy; gum; packaged snacks; etc. Bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks	4 233 908	7 309 756 591 904	6 289 235 303 112	86.0 51.2	28.1 1.4	43.6 X
	20113	All other foods, including dry groceries, canned & bottled foods, candy, packaged snacks, bakery products, etc	3 744	7 006 803	5 986 123	85.4	26.7	X
	20130	items & nonalcoholic beverages generally served for immediate consumption Alcoholic drinks served at the establishment	707 49	321 378 27 514	137 792 3 110	42.9 11.3	.6 Z	X X X
	20140 20150 20160	Packaged liquor, wine, & beer Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories, excluding sales from vending machines operated by others Drugs, health aids, beauty aids, including cosmetics	385 605 2 444	334 273 482 312 1 966 067	70 639 90 574 1 318 042	21.1 18.8 67.0	.3 .4 5.9	Y
	20161 20162 20163 20164	Prescriptions Nonprescription medicines Vitamins, minerals, & other dietary supplements Health aids, incl first-aid products; foot prod; prescription access; eye/ contact lens care prod; convalescent aids; ortho equip, exc shoes;	25 178 643	41 933 126 761 746 026	24 155 20 064 278 996	57.6 15.8 37.4	.1 .1 1.2	42.6 X X X
	20165	medical, surgical, or dental supplies; & artificial limbs. Cosmetics, including face cream, make-up, perfumes & colognes, etc.	560 1 137	549 098 593 192	457 868 294 403	83.4 49.6	2.0 1.3	X X
	20166 20167	Other hygiene needs, including deodorants; hair & shaving products; oral, feminine, & baby hygiene needs; hand products; etc	342 343	296 509 215 161	31 539 211 017	10.6 98.1	.1 .9	X
	20180 20190	Soaps, detergents, & household cleaners	764 730	530 662 1 089 805	105 764 123 773 593 482	19.9 11.4	.5	X
	20200 20220 20240	Men's wear Women's, juniors', & misses' wear Children's wear, including boys' (sizes 2 to 7 & 8 to 20), girls' (sizes 4 to 6x & 7 to 14), & infants' & toddlers' clothing & accessories	1 202 1 154 333	1 015 190 740 535 402 504	593 482 275 442 63 043	58.5 37.2 15.7	2.7 1.2	X X X
	20260 20270	Footwear, including accessories Sewing, knitting materials & supplies, needlework goods, including fabrics, patterns, sewing supplies, notions, yarns, laces, trimmings,	810	551 779	237 797	43.1	1.1	X
	20280 20300	needlework kits, etc. Curtains, draperies, blinds, slipcovers, bed & table coverings. Major household appl, incl vacuum cleaners, sewing machines, refrigerators, freezers, dehumidifiers, room air-conditioners, dishwashers, ranges, microwaves, washers & dryers, outdoor gas grills,	206 1 797	99 578 998 707	27 074 693 588	27.2 69.4	3.1	X
	20310	etc. Small electric appliances, including mixers; blenders; can openers; toasters; coffee makers; fry pans; & personal care appliances, such as hair dryers, curling irons, shavers, etc.	1 250	1 402 154 639 530	573 858 106 469	40.9 16.6	2.6	X X
	20320	Televisións, video recorders, video cameras, video tapes, DVDs, etc., including electronic game/DVD combination devices, parts, & accessories.	668	675 862	161 932	24.0	.7	41.2 X
	20321 20324	Televisions Video recorders, cameras, tapes, DVDs, & electronic game/DVD combination devices	517 260	522 908 292 652	85 423 76 509	16.3 26.1	.4	X X
	20330 20331	Audio equipment, musical instruments, radios, stereos, compact discs, records, tapes, audio tape books, sheet music, accessories	1 239	1 079 105	572 445	53.0	2.6	40.3
	20335 20337	stereos, tape recorders & players, compact disc players, & other sound reinforcement and recording equipment. Records, tapes, audio tape books, & compact discs. Musical instruments, sheet music, & related items.	551 674 78	503 710 508 159 156 185	281 791 207 329 83 325	55.9 40.8 53.4	1.3 .9 .4	X X X

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			Establishments v		Pro	duct line sales			
2002	2002					As percent of			
NAICS code	Product line code	Kind of business and product line	e code	de Total Number (\$	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
454390		Other direct selling establishments—Con.							
	20340 20360 20370	Furniture, sleep equipment & outdoor/patio furniture	1 005 899 1 004	1 209 619 706 589 899 228	735 612 429 103 500 191	60.8 60.7	3.3 1.9 2.2	X X 47.8	
	20375 20376	software. Computer & peripheral equipment Prepackaged (off-the-shelf) computer software	920 436	830 944 418 413	393 560 106 631	55.6 47.4 25.5	1.8	47.8 X X	
	20380	Kitchenware & home furn, incl cookware, cooking access, dinnerware,							
	20400 20420 20440 20460	glassware, giftware, decorative access & lighting, clocks, mirrors, closet & bathroom access, outdoor charcoal grills, planters, etc	2 281 1 353 1 113 78	2 903 836 757 228 1 385 191 95 303	1 947 574 453 399 783 932 14 104	67.1 59.9 56.6 14.8	8.7 2.0 3.5 .1	X X X	
		electronic games, electronic game devices, & wheel goods, except bicycles	601	325 327	65 479	20.1	.3	32.8	
	20461 20462 20463	Tóys, including wheel goods Games, including video & electronic games Hobby goods	292 110 241	149 896 75 934 117 627	15 641 13 350 36 488	10.4 17.6 31.0	.1 .1 .2	32.8 X X X	
	20490 20500	Hobby goods Optical goods, including eyeglasses, contact lenses, sunglasses, etc Sporting goods, including saddlery, boats, personal watercraft,	175	171 923	69 966	40.7	.3	X	
		snowmobiles, all-terrain vehicles (ATVs), golf cars, & other motorized sport vehicles, bicycles, parts & accessories, etc	491	396 901	269 578	67.9	1.2	х	
	20600	Hardware, tools, & plumbing & electrical supplies, including ceiling fans & light fixtures	933	825 642	544 515	66.0	2.4	Х	
	20640	shrubs; fertilizers; animal feed, other than for pets; etc Dimensional lumber & other building/structural materials & supplies,	1 962	1 919 411	1 301 302	67.8	5.8	Х	
	20670 20690 20700	including heating stoves & prefabricated fireplaces; spas, hot tubs, & saunas; stock kitchen & bathroom cabinets to be installed Paint & sundries Wallpaper & other flexible wallcoverings Autos, cars, vans, trucks, motorcycles, motor bikes & oth powered	200 175 122	205 907 155 321 77 656	99 120 66 565 8 546	48.1 42.9 11.0	.4 .3 Z	X X X	
	20720	transportation vehicles, incl all outright sls plus fair sls value of all motor vehicles marketed under leases negotiated in 2002	7 166	4 042 176 586	155 27 364	3.8 15.5	Z .1	X X X X X	
	20730 20740 20780	Automotive lubricants, including oil, greases, etc. Automotive tires, tubes, batteries, parts, accessories Household fuels, including oil, LP gas, wood, coal	198 141 56	228 038 122 894 96 842	24 411 3 111 8 707	10.7 2.5 9.0	.1 Z Z	X	
	20800 20850	Pets, pet foods, & pet supplies All other merchandise	277 4 582	335 843 4 870 118	46 709 2 924 072	13.9 60.0	.2 13.1	X 41.0	
	20851	Stationery products, including stationery, tablets, pads, & related products	535	514 158	150 534	29.3	.7	Х	
	20852	Office paper, including computer printer, copier, fax, & typewriter cut sheet paper	358 778	380 395 908 077	101 498 447 787	26.7 49.3	.5 2.0	X	
	20854	Office equipment, including fax machines, dictaphones, copying machines, calculating machines, etc	473	497 986	167 539	33.6	.7		
	20855 20856 20859	Greeting cards Magazines & newspapers Luggage & leather goods	384 1 040 87	180 236 1 222 382 96 592	21 273 293 702 19 069	11.8 24.0 19.7	.1 1.3 .1	X X X X	
	20861 20862	Antiques, items over 100 years old Collectibles, including items which are old, but less than 100 years old, & limited in supply	222	372 490 383 920	224 174 107 405	60.2	1.0		
	20863 20877	Art goods, including original pictures & sculptures Souvenirs & novelty items, including fruit & gourmet food baskets &	646	422 958	302 487	71.5	1.4	X	
	20879	pre-filled balloons	774 273	1 104 785 117 250	757 732 17 703	68.6 15.1	3.4	X X X	
	20883	All other merchandise	930	464 571 1 094 220	313 169 108 870	67.4 10.0	1.4 .5	X	
	29900	All nonmerch rcpts, incl all rcpts from customers for parts installed in repair & charges for dely, repair, maint, storage, installation, on-site const, rental/lease of tools/equip & oth svc provided	2 924	2 892 862	499 378	17.3	2.2	Х	
4543901		Direct selling, furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliances	5 960	x	5 495 319	x	100.0	62.3	
	20100	Groceries & other food items for human consumption off the premises, including bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks; candy; gum;							
	20108	packaged snacks; etc. Bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks	51 13	179 697 9 202	7 364 715	4.1 7.8	.1 Z	56.1 X	
	20113	All other foods, including dry groceries, canned & bottled foods, candy, packaged snacks, bakery products, etc.	38	170 495	6 649	3.9	.1	Х	
	20150 20160 20180	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories, excluding sales from vending machines operated by others	7 15 26	6 594 92 651 15 827	110 1 374 659	1.7 1.5 4.2	Z Z Z	X X X	
	20190	Paper & related products, including paper towels, toilet tissue, wraps, bags, foils, etc. Men's wear	17 11	8 957 20 058	440 1 099	4.9 5.5	Z Z Z	X X X	
	20220 20240	Women's, juniors', & misses' wear	15	12 584	1 484	11.8			
	20260 20270	6x & 7 to 14), & infants' & toddlers' clothing & accessories	9 7	11 870 18 135	385 2 088	3.2 11.5	Z Z	X	
	20280 20300	fabrics, patterns, sewing supplies, notions, yarns, laces, trimmings, needlework kits, etc. Curtains, draperies, blinds, slipcovers, bed & table coverings. Major household appl, incl vacuum cleaners, sewing machines,	40 1 725	23 410 924 093	1 264 664 824	5.4 71.9	Z 12.1	X	
		refrigerators, freezers, dehumidifiers, room air-conditioners, dishwashers, ranges, microwaves, washers & dryers, outdoor gas grills, etc.	1 008	602 232	451 495	75.0	8.2	x	

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			Establishments v		Pro	duct line sales		
2002	2002	Kind of business and product line				As percent of		
NAICS code	Product line code		Number	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
4543901		Direct selling, furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliances—Con.						
	20310	Small electric appliances, including mixers; blenders; can openers; toasters; coffee makers; fry pans; & personal care appliances, such as hair dryers, curling irons, shavers, etc	97	214 537	98 201	45.8	1.8	х
	20321	including electronic game/DVD combination devices, parts, & accessories	332 302	299 825 288 734	90 178 75 008	30.1 26.0	1.6 1.4	46.1 X
	20324	Video recorders, cameras, tapes, DVDs, & electronic game/DVD combination devices	115	144 054	15 170	10.5	.3	X
	20330 20331	Audio equipment, musical instruments, radios, stereos, compact discs, records, tapes, audio tape books, sheet music, accessories	555	513 043	316 420	61.7	5.8	43.9
	20335 20337	sound reinforcement and recording equipment Records, tapes, audio tape books, & compact discs	513 16 45	475 740 6 593 91 265	280 864 193 35 363	59.0 2.9 38.7	5.1 Z .6	X X X
	20340 20360 20370	Furniture, sleep equipment & outdoor/patio furniture Flooring & floor coverings	751 817	940 854 628 555	689 278 371 264	73.3 59.1	12.5 6.8	X X
	20375 20376	software	854 800 399	728 185 664 549 407 405	478 203 371 946 106 257	65.7 56.0 26.1	8.7 6.8 1.9	60.7 X X
	20380 20400 20420 20440	Kitchenware & home furn, incl cookware, cooking access, dinnerware, glassware, giftware, decorative access & lighting, clocks, mirrors, closet & bathroom access, outdoor charcoal grills, planters, etc Jewelry, including watches, watch attachments, novelty jewelry, etc Books. Photographic equipment & supplies	1 278 68 29 33	2 089 265 31 488 148 319 53 799	1 809 386 1 704 9 947 13 793	86.6 5.4 6.7 25.6	32.9 Z .2 .3	X X X X
	20460	Photographic equipment & supplies Toys, hobby goods, & games, including stuffed animals, video & electronic games, electronic game devices, & wheel goods, except bicycles	24	28 905	1 484	5.1	Z	61.6
	20461 20462	Toys, including wheel goods Games, including video & electronic games	20 10	17 071 22 933	1 111 373	6.5 1.6	Z Z	X X
	20600	Hardware, tools, & plumbing & electrical supplies, including ceiling fans & light fixtures	81	49 348	7 638	15.5	.1	Х
	20640	shrubs; fertilizers; animal feed, other than for pets; etc	40	161 013	5 056 29 620	3.1	.1	X
	20670 20690 20740 20850 20851	saunas; stock kitchen & bathroom cabinets to be installed Paint & sundries Wallpaper & other flexible wallcoverings Automotive tires, tubes, batteries, parts, accessories All other merchandise. Stationery products, including stationery, tablets, pads, & related	55 17 101 15 601	42 534 13 244 48 743 11 595 707 797	29 620 330 2 638 934 183 873	69.6 2.5 5.4 8.1 26.0	.5 Z Z Z 3.3	X X X X 50.0
	20852	products	13	4 792	248	5.2	Z	Х
	20853 20854	sheet paper. Office & school supplies Office equipment, including fax machines, dictaphones, copying machines, calculating machines, etc.	37 85 265	50 990 63 978 302 994	2 800 7 616 141 669	5.5 11.9 46.8	.1 .1 2.6	X X X
	20855 20856 20859 20861	Greeting cards Magazines & newspapers Luggage & leather goods Antiques, items over 100 years old	30 13 15 89	21 977 175 045 19 415 75 069	211 2 080 633 7 127	1.0 1.2 3.3 9.5	Z Z Z .1	X X X X
	20862 20863 20877	Collectibles, including items which are old, but less than 100 years old, & limited in supply. Art goods, including original pictures & sculptures. Souvenirs & novelty items, including fruit & gourmet food baskets &	93 111	85 827 89 713	5 700 5 893	6.6 6.6	.1 .1	X
	20879 20883	pre-filled balloons. Artificial/silk flowers, plants, & trees All other merchandise	28 82 46	32 629 49 100 48 477	1 526 965 7 405	4.7 2.0 15.3	Z Z .1	X X X
	29810 29900	All other merchandise . All nonmerch ropts, incl all ropts from customers for parts installed in repair & charges for dely, repair, maint, storage, installation, on-site const, rental/lease of tools/equip & oth svc provided	156 1 377	162 991 1 056 695	16 816 232 892	10.3	.3	x x
4543902		Direct selling, books, periodicals, videos, and compact discs	1 341	X	1 341 099	X	100.0	56.3
	20100	Groceries & other food items for human consumption off the premises, including bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks; candy; gum;						
	20108 20113	packaged snacks; etc. Bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks All other foods, including dry groceries, canned & bottled foods, candy, packaged snacks, bakery products, etc.	17 11 14	12 217 3 523 9 657	899 219 680	7.4 6.2 7.0	.1 Z .1	56.3 X
	20120	Meals, unpackaged snacks, sandwiches, ice cream & yogurt, bakery items & nonalcoholic beverages generally served for immediate						
	20150	consumption Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories, excluding sales from vending machines operated by others	6 23	3 004 5 807	107 751	3.6 12.9	Z .1	×
	20160 20190	Drugs, health aids, beauty aids, including cosmetics	9	3 098	54	1.7	Z	Х
	20320	bags, foils, etc. Televisions, video recorders, video cameras, video tapes, DVDs, etc., including electronic game/DVD combination devices, parts, &	40	39 831	27 868	70.0	2.1	Х
	20324	accessories Video recorders, cameras, tapes, DVDs, & electronic game/DVD combination devices	117 117	141 781 141 781	61 182 61 182	43.2 43.2	4.6 4.6	35.8 X

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			Establishments v		Pro	duct line sales		
2002	2002					As percent of		
NAICS code	Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Number	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
4543902		Direct selling, books, periodicals, videos, and compact discs—Con.						
	20330	Audio equipment, musical instruments, radios, stereos, compact discs, records, tapes, audio tape books, sheet music, accessories	349	317 505	177 818	56.0	13.3	37.4
	20335	sound reinforcement and recording equipment Records, tapes, audio tape books, & compact discs	9 349	4 747 317 505	36 177 752	.8 56.0	13.3	X
	20370	Computer hardware, software, & supplies, including computer game software	29	5 338	376	7.0	Z Z	56.3
	20375 20376	Computer & peripheral equipment	6 23	1 076 4 262	90 286	8.4 6.7	Z Z	X X
	20380 20400 20420 20460	Kitchenware & home furn, incl cookware, cooking access, dinnerware, glassware, giftware, decorative access & lighting, clocks, mirrors, closet & bathroom access, outdoor charcoal grills, planters, etc Jewelry, including watches, watch attachments, novelty jewelry, etc Books	20 20 635	2 991 7 738 807 221	121 644 758 747	4.0 8.3 94.0	Z Z 56.6	X X X
		electronic games, electronic game devices, & wheel goods, except	86	56 259	1 958	3.5	.1	45.9
	20461 20462 20463	Toys, including wheel goods Games, including video & electronic games Hobby goods	72 14 9	54 109 3 494 2 041	1 405 457 96	2.6 13.1 4.7	.1 Z Z	45.9 X X X
	20850 29810 29900	All other merchandise . All other merchandise . All nonmerch ropts, incl all ropts from customers for parts installed in repair & charges for dely, repair, maint, storage, installation, on-site	701 29	855 688 18 454	278 777 1 408	32.6 7.6	20.8	×
		const, rental/lease of tools/equip & oth svc provided	91	72 795	30 000	41.2	2.2	X
4543903		Direct selling, other merchandise	15 115	x	15 544 534	X	100.0	55.1
	20100	Groceries & other food items for human consumption off the premises, including bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks; candy; gum; packaged snacks; etc.	4 165	7 117 842	6 280 972	88.2	40.4	41.9
	20108 20113	Bottled, canned, or packaged soft drinks	884	579 179	302 178	52.2	1.9	X X
	20120	packaged snacks, bakery products, etc	3 692	6 826 651	5 978 794	87.6	38.5	^
	20130	items & nonalcoholic beverages generally served for immediate consumption Alcoholic drinks served at the establishment	696 49	316 176 27 514	136 201 3 110	43.1 11.3	.9 Z	X X X
	20140 20150	Packaged liquor, wine, & beer Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories, excluding sales from vending machines operated by others	380 575	329 855 469 911	70 277 89 713	21.3 19.1	.5 .6	
	20160 20161 20162 20163 20164	Drugs, health aids, beauty aids, including cosmetics Prescriptions Nonprescription medicines Vitamins, minerals, & other dietary supplements Health aids, incl first-aid products; foot prod; prescription access; eye/	2 420 25 176 634	1 870 318 41 933 124 619 742 928	1 316 614 24 155 20 048 278 942	70.4 57.6 16.1 37.5	8.5 .2 .1 1.8	X 43.2 X X
	20104	contact lens care prod; convalescent aids; ortho equip, exc shoes; medical, surgical, or dental supplies; & artificial limbs	558	546 956	457 852	83.7	2.9	х
	20165	Cosmetics, including face cream, make-up, perfumes & colognes, etc.	1 133	561 638	293 229	52.2	1.9	х
	20166	Other hygiene needs, including deodorants; hair & shaving products; oral, feminine, & baby hygiene needs; hand products; etc.	331	237 512	31 371	13.2	.2	X
	20180	Hearing aids & supplies	343 738	215 161 514 835	211 017 105 105	98.1 20.4	1.4	X
	20190 20200 20220	Paper & related products, including paper towels, toilet tissue, wraps,	673 1 188 1 139	1 041 017 994 850 727 951	95 465 592 383 273 958	9.2 59.5 37.6	.6 3.8 1.8	X X X
	20240	Men's wear Women's, juniors', & misses' wear Children's wear, including boys' (sizes 2 to 7 & 8 to 20), girls' (sizes 4 to 6x & 7 to 14), & infants' & toddlers' clothing & accessories	324	390 634	62 658	16.0	.4	X
	20260 20270	Footwear, including accessories. Sewing, knitting materials & supplies, needlework goods, including fabrics, patterns, sewing supplies, notions, yarns, laces, trimmings,	803	533 644	235 709	44.2	1.5	Х
	20280 20300	needlework kits, etc. Curtains, draperies, blinds, slipcovers, bed & table coverings. Major household appl, incl vacuum cleaners, sewing machines, refrigerators, freezers, dehumidifiers, room air-conditioners,	166 72	76 168 74 614	25 810 28 764	33.9 38.6	.2	X
	20310	dishwashers, ranges, microwaves, washers & dyers, outdoor gas grills, etc	242	799 922	122 363	15.3	.8	Х
	20320	toasters; coffee makers; fry pans; & personal care appliances, such as hair dryers, curling irons, shavers, etc. Televisions, video recorders, video cameras, video tapes, DVDs, etc., including electronic game/DVD combination devices, parts, &	124	424 832	8 241	1.9	.1	Х
	20321	accessories	219 215	234 256 234 174	10 572 10 415	4.5 4.4	.1 .1	41.6 X
	20324	Video recorders, cameras, tapes, DVDs, & electronic game/DVD combination devices	28	6 817	157	2.3	z	Х
	20330	Audio equipment, musical instruments, radios, stereos, compact discs, records, tapes, audio tape books, sheet music, accessories	335	248 557	78 207	31.5	.5	42.6
	20335 20337	scieros, labe recorder à players, compact disc players, à unier sound reinforcement and recording equipment	29 309 29	23 223 184 061 64 491	891 29 384 47 932	3.8 16.0 74.3	Z .2 .3	X X X
	20340 20360	Furniture, sleep equipment & outdoor/patio furniture Flooring & floor coverings.	254 82	268 765 78 034	46 334 57 839	17.2 74.1	.3	X

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

	1							
				with the product ne	Pro	duct line sales		
2002 NAICS	2002 Product	Kind of husiness and avaduat line				As percent of		
code	line code	Kind of business and product line	Number	Total sales (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	Estab- lishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹	Response coverage ² (percent)
4543903		Direct selling, other merchandise—Con.						
	20370	Computer hardware, software, & supplies, including computer game	404	405 705		40.0		
	20380	software . Kitchenware & home furn, incl cookware, cooking access, dinnerware, glassware, giftware, decorative access & lighting, clocks, mirrors, closet	121	165 705	21 612	13.0	.1	×
	20400 20420 20440 20460	& bathroom access, outdoor charcoal grills, planters, etc	983 1 265 449 45	811 580 718 002 429 651 41 504	138 067 451 051 15 238 311	17.0 62.8 3.5 .7	.9 2.9 .1 Z	X X X
	20461 20462 20463	electronic games, electronic game dévices, & wheel goods, except bicycles	491 200 86 232	240 163 78 716 49 507 115 586	62 037 13 125 12 520 36 392	25.8 16.7 25.3 31.5	.4 .1 .1 .2	25.5 X X X
	20490 20500	Optical goods, including eyeglasses, contact lenses, sunglasses, etc Sporting goods, including saddlery, boats, personal watercraft,	175	171 923	69 966	40.7	.5	×
		snowmobiles, all-terrain vehicles (ATVs), golf cars, & other motorized sport vehicles, bicycles, parts & accessories, etc.	487	395 142	269 138	68.1	1.7	x
	20600	Hardware, tools, & plumbing & electrical supplies, including ceiling fans & light fixtures. Lawn, garden, & farm equipment & supplies; cut flowers; plants &	852	776 294	536 877	69.2	3.5	x
	20620	Lawn, garden, & farm equipment & supplies; cut flowers; plants & shrubs; fertilizers; animal feed, other than for pets; etc	1 922	1 758 398	1 296 246	73.7	8.3	x
	20670	including heating stoves & prefabricated fireplaces; spas, hot tubs, & saunas; stock kitchen & bathroom cabinets to be installed Paint & sundries.	145 158	163 373 142 077	69 500 66 235	42.5 46.6	.4 .4 Z	X X X
	20690 20700	Wallpaper & other flexible wallcoverings. Autos, cars, vans, trucks, motorcycles, motor bikes & oth powered transportation vehicles, incl all outright sls plus fair sls value of all motor vehicles marketed under leases negotiated in 2002	21	28 913 4 042	5 908 155	20.4		
	20720 20730 20740 20780 20800 20850	Automotive fuels Automotive lubricants, including oil, greases, etc. Automotive tires, tubes, batteries, parts, accessories Household fuels, including oil, LP gas, wood, coal Pets, pet foods, & pet supplies All other merchandise.	166 198 126 56 272 3 280	176 586 228 038 111 299 96 842 252 754 3 306 633	27 364 24 411 2 177 8 707 45 555 2 461 422	15.5 10.7 2.0 9.0 18.0 74.4	Z .2 .2 Z .1 .3 15.8	X X X X X X 43.9
	20851	Stationery products, including stationery, tablets, pads, & related products	496	491 200	149 801	30.5	1.0	x
	20852	Office paper including computer printer, copier, fax, & typewriter cut sheet paper	317 689	328 977 839 290	98 678 440 073	30.0 52.4	.6 2.8	X
	20854 20855 20856 20859 20861 20862	Office equipment, including fax machines, dictaphones, copying machines, calculating machines, etc. Greeting cards Magazines & newspapers Luggage & leather goods Antiques, items over 100 years old Collectibles, including items which are old, but less than 100 years old,	208 332 359 72 129	194 992 141 325 220 255 77 177 291 149	25 870 20 429 14 596 18 436 216 972	13.3 14.5 6.6 23.9 74.5	.2 .1 .1 .1	X X X X
	20863 20877	& limited in supply Art goods, including forginal pictures & sculptures. Souvenirs & novelty items, including fruit & gournet food baskets &	176 531	298 093 329 771	101 705 296 524	34.1 89.9	.7 1.9	X
	20877 20879 20883	Souverins a rioveny treins, including truit a gournet rood baskets a pre-filled balloons. Artificial/silk flowers, plants, & trees All other merchandise	731 191 397	1 065 199 68 150 414 751	756 092 16 738 305 508	71.0 24.6 73.7	4.9 .1 2.0	X X X
	29810	All other merchandise	745	912 775	90 646	9.9	.6	x
	29900	All nonmerch rcpts, incl all rcpts from customers for parts installed in repair & charges for dely, repair, maint, storage, installation, on-site const, rental/lease of tools/equip & oth svc provided	1 456	1 763 372	236 486	13.4	1.5	x

¹Product line sales and/or product line percents may not sum to totals due to exclusion of selected lines to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, due to rounding, and/or due to exclusion of lines that did not meet publication criteria.

²Sales of establishments reporting product line sales as percent of total sales.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Concentration by Largest Firms for the United States: 2002

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only firms and establishments of firms with payroll. Excludes data for corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices and establishments of these firms that are classified in other categories than those specified in this table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

2002			Sale	S			Paid employees for pay period
NAICS code	Kind of business and largest firms based on sales	Establishments (number)	Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)
45439	Other direct selling establishments						
	All firms 4 largest firms 8 largest firms 20 largest firms 50 largest firms	22 416 528 642 1 210 1 409	22 380 952 3 227 974 4 103 357 5 443 067 6 838 658	100.0 14.4 18.3 24.3 30.6	3 776 176 521 742 662 168 838 908 1 003 327	905 050 128 715 159 883 205 305 245 803	148 702 15 114 18 818 28 681 34 188
454390	Other direct selling establishments						
	All firms 4 largest firms 8 largest firms 20 largest firms 50 largest firms	22 416 528 642 1 210 1 409	22 380 952 3 227 974 4 103 357 5 443 067 6 838 658	100.0 14.4 18.3 24.3 30.6	3 776 176 521 742 662 168 838 908 1 003 327	905 050 128 715 159 883 205 305 245 803	148 702 15 114 18 818 28 681 34 188
4543901	Direct selling, furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliances						
	All firms 4 largest firms 8 largest firms 20 largest firms 50 largest firms	5 960 370 374 414 472	5 495 319 994 205 1 206 142 1 543 095 1 913 677	100.0 18.1 21.9 28.1 34.8	914 609 106 536 121 882 167 626 224 630	214 423 21 404 25 201 36 254 49 582	36 826 7 265 7 616 8 975 10 433
4543902	Direct selling, books, periodicals, videos, and compact discs						
	All firms 4 largest firms 8 largest firms 20 largest firms 50 largest firms	1 341 7 11 25 66	1 341 099 496 803 614 218 741 634 864 241	100.0 37.0 45.8 55.3 64.4	196 974 42 840 56 616 78 822 103 269	47 837 10 841 14 919 20 253 25 767	10 194 1 766 2 387 3 234 4 452
4543903	Direct selling, other merchandise						
	All firms 4 largest firms 8 largest firms 20 largest firms 50 largest firms	15 115 633 775 952 1 065	15 544 534 2 775 424 3 446 572 4 443 955 5 390 103	100.0 17.9 22.2 28.6 34.7	2 664 593 556 933 633 550 738 326 865 769	642 790 141 874 157 945 186 290 215 914	101 682 16 797 18 396 22 034 25 491

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.